

9 Permafrost

9.1 Scenarios

- 5 The simulation scenarios for models only participating as permafrost models are described below. Assuming that for the relevant regions “other human influences” only play a minor role, i.e. the regional simulations can be done as “naturalized” runs (**nosoc**). Results from permafrost modules embedded in global biomes models should be reported for the biomes model simulations specified in Section 6 and the extension beyond 2299 described below.

Climate & CO ₂ scenarios	
picontrol	Pre-industrial climate and 286ppm CO ₂ concentration. The climate data for the entire period (1661-2299) are unique – no (or little) recycling of data has taken place.
historical	Historical climate and CO ₂ concentration.
rcp26	Future climate and CO ₂ concentration from RCP2.6
rcp60	Future climate and CO ₂ concentration from RCP6.0
2299rcp26	Repeating climate between 2270 and 2299 for additional 200 years up to 2500 (or equilibrium if possible), CO ₂ fixed at year 2299 levels
2005co2	Fixed year 2005 CO ₂ concentration
Human influence & land-use scenarios	
nosoc	No human influences

Table 23 ISIMIP2b scenario specification for the permafrost simulations.

Experiment		Input	Pre-industrial 1661-1860	Historical 1861-2005	Future 2006-2099	Extended future 2100-2299	Beyond 2299
I	no climate change, pre-industrial CO ₂	Climate & CO ₂	picontrol	not simulated	not simulated	not simulated	not simulated
	no other human influences	Human & LU	nosoc				
II	RCP2.6 climate & CO ₂	Climate & CO ₂	Experiment I	historical	rcp26	rcp26	2299rcp26
	no other human influences	Human & LU		nosoc	nosoc	nosoc	nosoc
Ila	RCP6.0 climate, CO ₂ varying until 2005, then fixed at 2005 levels thereafter	Climate & CO ₂	Experiment I	Experiment II	rcp26, 2005co2	rcp26, 2005co2	2299rcp26, 2005co2
	no other human influences	Human & LU			nosoc	nosoc	nosoc
III	RCP2.6 climate & CO ₂	Climate & CO ₂	Experiment I	Experiment II	rcp60	not simulated	not simulated
	no other human influences	Human & LU			nosoc		

9.2 Output data

Table 24 Variables to be reported by permafrost models.

Long name	Units		Output variable name	Resolution	Comment
Essential outputs					
Temperature of Soil	K	per gridcell	tsl	daily (monthly)	Temperature of each soil layer. Reported as "missing" for grid cells occupied entirely by "sea". THIS IS THE MOST IMPORTANT VARIABLE. Also need depths in meters. Daily would be great, but otherwise monthly would work.
Pools (as Biomes output Table)					
Carbon Mass in Vegetation biomass	kg m ⁻²	per pft and gridcell total	cveg_<pft>	annual	Gridcell total cveg is essential. Per PFT information is desirable.
Carbon Mass in Litter Pool	kg m ⁻²	per gridcell total	clitter	annual	Info for each individual pool.
Carbon Mass in Soil Pool	kg m ⁻²	per gridcell total	csoil	annual	Info for each individual pool.
Fluxes (as Biomes output Table)					
Carbon Mass Flux out of atmosphere due to Gross Primary Production on Land	kg m ⁻² s ⁻¹	gridcell total	gpp	monthly (daily)	
Carbon Mass Flux out of atmosphere due to Gross Primary Production on Land	kg m ⁻² s ⁻¹	per pft	gpp_<pft>	annual	
Carbon Mass Flux into atmosphere	kg m ⁻² s ⁻¹	gridcell	ra	monthly (daily)	

due to Autotrophic (Plant) Respiration on Land		total			
Carbon Mass Flux out of atmosphere due to Net Primary Production on Land	kg m ⁻² s ⁻¹	gridcell total	npp	monthly (daily)	
Carbon Mass Flux out of atmosphere due to Net Primary Production on Land	kg m ⁻² s ⁻¹	per pft	npp_<pft>	annual	
Carbon Mass Flux into atmosphere due to Heterotrophic Respiration on Land	kg m ⁻² s ⁻¹	gridcell total	rh	monthly (daily)	
Carbon Mass Flux into atmosphere due to total Carbon emissions from Fire	kg m ⁻² s ⁻¹	gridcell total	fireint	monthly (daily)	
Carbon Mass Flux out of Atmosphere due to Net biome Production on Land (NBP)	kg m ⁻² s ⁻¹	gridcell total	ecoatmflux	monthly (daily)	This is the net mass flux of carbon between land and atmosphere calculated as photosynthesis MINUS the sum of plant and soil respiration, carbon fluxes from fire, harvest, grazing and land-use change. Positive flux is into the land.
Structure [as Biomes output Table]					
Leaf Area Index	1	per pft	lai_<pft>	annual	
Leaf Area Index	1	gridcell average	lai_<pft>	monthly (daily)	
Plant Functional Type Grid Fraction	%	per gridcell	pft_<pft>	annual (or once if static)	The categories may differ from model to model, depending on their PFT definitions. This may include natural PFTs, anthropogenic PFTs, bare soil, lakes, urban areas, etc.. Sum of all should equal the fraction of the grid-cell that is land.
Hydrological variables [as per Biomes output Table]					

Runoff	$\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$	per gridcell	qtot	daily** (monthly)	total (surface + subsurface) runoff ($q_{\text{tot}} = q_{\text{s}} + q_{\text{sb}}$). If daily resolution not possible, please provide monthly. If storage issues keep you from reporting daily data, please contact the ISI-MIP team to discuss potential solutions. **For those models also participating in the water simulations
Soil moisture	kg m^{-2}	per grid cell	soilmoist	monthly	please provide soil moisture for all depth layers (i.e. 3D-field), and indicate depth in m.
Frozen soil moisture for each layer	kg m^{-2}	per gridcell	soilmoistfroz	monthly	Please provide frozen soil moisture for all depth levels and indicate depth in m.
Snow depth	m	per gridcell	snd	monthly	Grid cell mean depth of snowpack.
Snow water equivalent	kg m^{-2}	per gridcell	swe	monthly	Total water mass of the snowpack (liquid or frozen), averaged over a grid cell.
Annual maximum thaw depth	m	per gridcell	thawdepth	annual	calculated from daily thaw depths
Other outputs					
Burnt Area Fraction	%	per gridcell	burntarea	monthly (daily)	fraction of entire grid cell that is covered by burnt vegetation
N ₂ O emissions into atmosphere	$\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$	gridcell total	n2o	monthly	From land, not from industrial fossil fuel emissions and transport
CH ₄ emissions into atmosphere	$\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$	gridcell total	ch4	monthly	From land, not from industrial fossil fuel emissions and transport