

Potsdam Institute for Climate Impact Research

Insights from ScenarioMIP

ISIMIP and PROCLIAS meeting Potsdam, PIK, April 24, 2024

Nico Bauer, Leon Merfort, Laurin Köhler-Schindler, REMIND and MAgPIE teams Potsdam Institute for Climate Impact Research (PIK), Germany





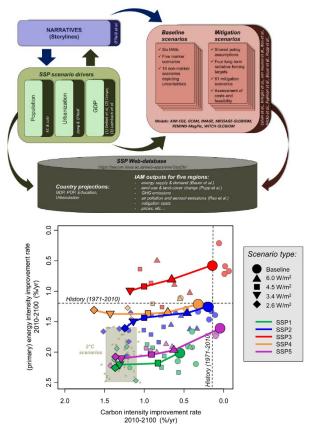




IAM perspective on CMIP6: SSPs and ScenarioMIP

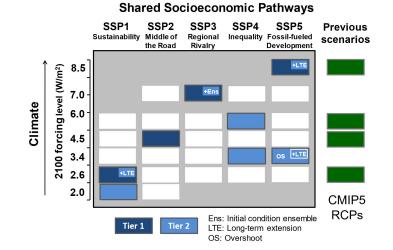
SSP framework

ScenarioMIP



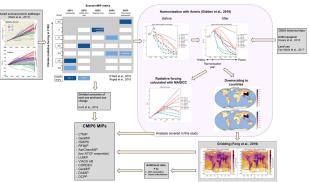




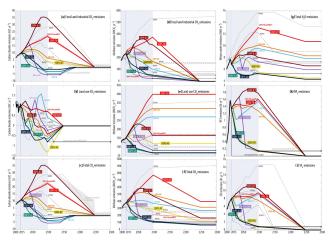


http://www.geosci-model-dev-discuss.net/gmd-2016-84/

Harmonization, Gridding, Extensions



https://gmd.copernicus.org/articles/13/3571/2020/



https://www.geosci-model-dev.net/12/1443/2019/

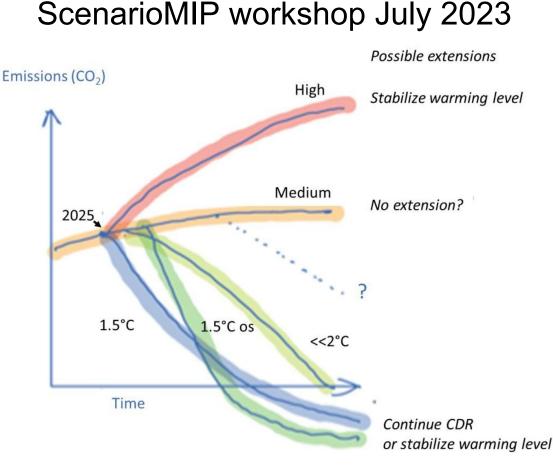




Task 2.1 IAM Scenarios – Overview

1. Core scenarios in RESCUE and OptimESM

- a. 1.5°C w/o overshoot (C1)
- b. 1.5°C w/ overshoot (C2)
- c. Well-below 2°C w/o overshoot (C3)
- d. Well-below 2°C w/ overshoot (C3)
- e. Current ambition scenario ...
- f. ... plus delayed action
- 2. Sensitivity scenarios



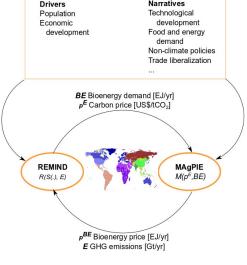
Vuuren, Tebaldi, O'Neil (2023) doi:10.5281/zenodo.8186116

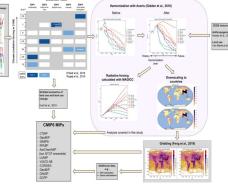




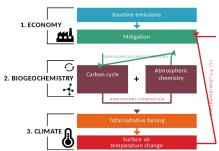


IAM Scenarios	Harmonization Gridding	Extensions 2100 – 2300	Small Climate Models	Climate forcers
REMIND-MAgPIE	Emissions	ACC2	FalR	Platforms
Shared Socioeconomic Pathways Drivers Narratives	Band of setting Setting of setting Description of the set (bitter 6.6, 201) Band resonance (bitter)			

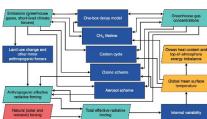




Gidden et al. (2019) https://doi.org/10.5194/gmd-12-1443-2019



Tanaka et al. (2022) 10.1126/sciadv.abf9020



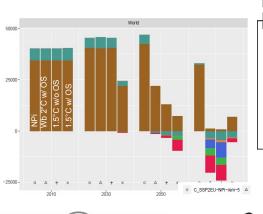
Smith et al. (2018) https://doi.org/10.5194/gmd-11-2273-2018





Bauer et al. (2020) 10.1007/s10584-020-02895-z

PIK



Leibniz-Gemeinschaft

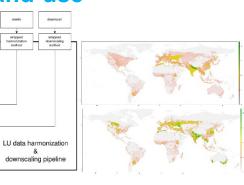
Land-use

downscaling nsistency cho

consistency checks

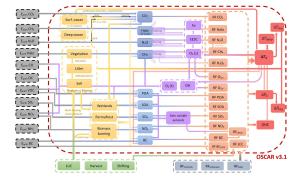
+

harmonized



🔘 RESCUE

OSCAR



Formats





Huppmann et al. (2018) 10.1038/s41558-018-0317-4

Quilcaille et al. (2023) 10.5194/gmd-16-1129-2023



	RESCUE/OptimESM	ScenarioMIP
Timeline	RESCUE nearly final, OptimESM 12/2024	Pilot 9/2024, Final 8/2025







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Preping Models	New SSP population and GDP	Not in RESCUE; No final decision in OptimESM	Included
	Historic data for harmonization & gridding	CMIP6 until 2014 extension 2014-19	Up-dates for CEDS and LUH
	Test casing and quality check with ESMs	Explicit in work program	
	Climate change & CO ₂ fertilization included in land-use sector	Frozen past 2020	Not mentioned







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Outputs	Model time horizon	2100	2100 (2125 for some scenarios)
	Emissions, land use	CEDS, LUH plus additional variables	
	LU management (harmonized & gridded)	Irrigation and fertilizer	Also mentioned for IAV
	CDR options (gross carbon fluxes, not gridded)	BECCS, Re/Afforestation, DACCS, Ocean Alkalinity Enhancement*	BECCS, DACCS, Afforestation (maybe more, LOS high CDR)
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Climate policy	Near term policies	National policies implemented	Different assumptions until 2030
	Scenarios fixed until	2025	2030
	No/minimal overshoot	Zero-net CO2 emissions	VL specification rather open









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Transformation assumptions &	Sustainability transformation (e.g. energy & food demand)	Uniform across scenarios	Variations across scenarios
policies	Sustainability constraints	Uniform across scenarios	Variations across scenarios
	Leibniz-Gemeinschaft RES	CUE OptimESM	Nico, Leon, Laurin, REMIND & MAgPIE teams ISIMIP meeting, Potsdam, April 24, 2024