











Cross-sectoral ISIMIP and PROCLIAS

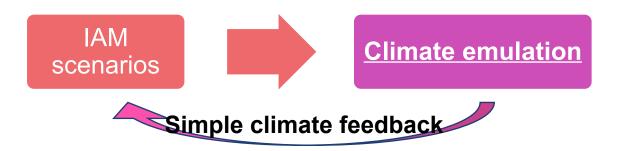
Workshop

22-26 April 2024. PIK, Potsdam



## Rapid IPCC x-WG assessment





1. Rapidly understand climate impacts from any new emissions pathway



## Rapid IPCC x-WG assessment

IAM emissions

Impact emulation

Climate emulation

1. Quickly understand climate impacts from any new emissions pathway

2. Represent climate impacts in new IAM pathways as an input or endogenous processes



## Why emulate?

You don't have access to the original models
You don't have the computing power, expertise or budget to run them
You need only a reduced form representation of the results
You need to do it orders of magnitude faster
You need flexibility to explore huge sample spaces and behaviours

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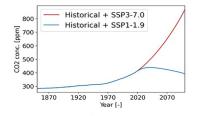
You like to reduce lifetimes of careers and knowledge into a few equations. You don't mind irritating whole communities. Because you don't let perfect be the enemy of progress.

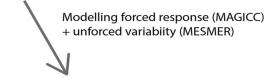
## **Emulators!**

- Simple Climate

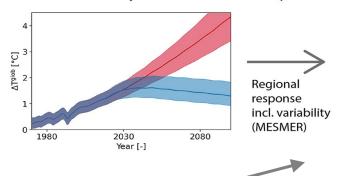
  Models (MAGICC, FAIR, OSCAR, HECTOR,...)
- Primarily aimed at emulating atmosphere, CO<sub>2</sub> ppm, radiative forcing and global temperature
- Limited spatial resolution, probabilistic, annual timeseries

### (a) Emission or concentration-driven scenarios





### (b) Global climate response incl. natural variability

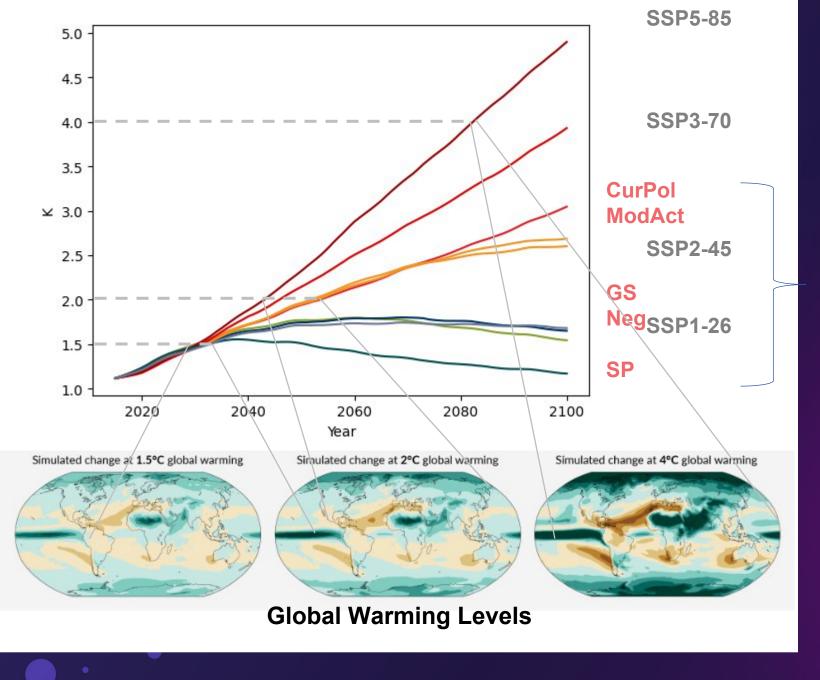


### Earth System emulators (MESMER, STITCHES, fldgen..., PRIME)

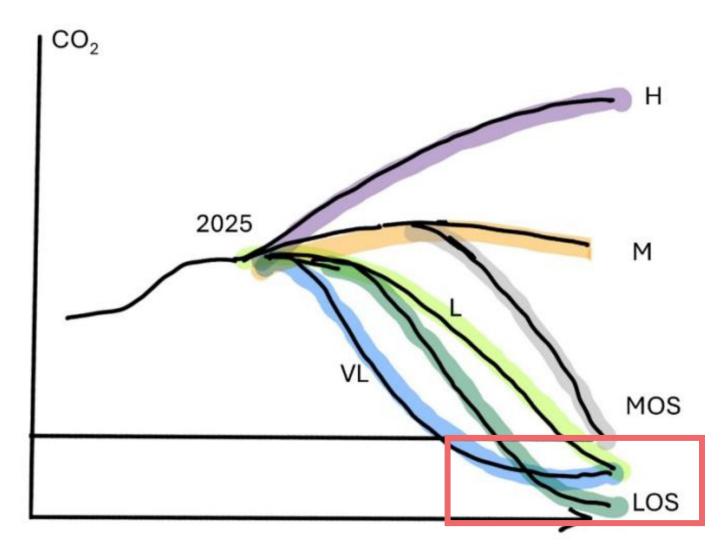
- Gridded climate variables, at annual or monthly resolution as timeseries with natural variability
- Temperature, precipitation, soil moisture, fire weather,...

Beusch et al. 2022. GMD





# Break free from the RCP-SSPs?



ScenarioMIP for CMIP7 preliminary design

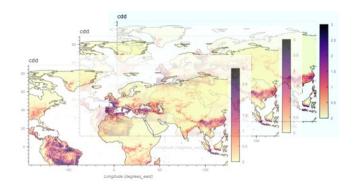
# **Break free from the RCP-SSPs?**

How can we estimate climate impacts before the new **ScenarioMIP** runs are completed by the CMIP2

# Aim: Rapid emulation of long-term climate impacts & risk indicators

### **More impacts**

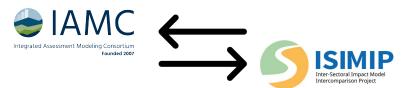
Temp & Precip. extremes, drought, CDD, hydrology, crop yield potentials, fire weather, ...



# RAPID IMPACT MODEL EMULATOR

## SSP and model uncertainties

- Climate-Impact model quantiles
- SSPs for population exposure & vulnerability



Community friendly
Designed for ISIMIP & IAM
inter-operability and intercomparison

Uses Global Warming Level approaches for rapid assessment of climate hazard exposure



## What impacts?

Pre-release v0.4 <a href="https://zenodo.org/records/10868066">https://zenodo.org/records/10868066</a> (in review - ESSD)

### **Precipitation**

- Heavy precipitation days
- Wet & very wet days
- Precipitation intensity index
- Consecutive dry days

### **Hydrology** (runoff & discharge)

- Drought intensity
- Seasonality
- Interannual variability
- Water stress

## **Temperature**

Heat wave events

Cooling degree days

Energy intensity\*

Tropical nights

### Land\*

Crop yield potentia

### Fire weather indices ≥

- Vapour pressure

### **Energy demands**

- FWI x4
- Deficit

### **Outputs**

- Hazard (absolute values), e.g. heatwave days/yr
- Relative change to 1974-2004 e.g. % change
- Hazard (bivariate) score (0-6), measures absolute conditions and relative change

### Data

- Mostly ISIMIP3b (CMIP6), GCMs + GHMs
- GWLs 1.2, 1.5, 2, 2.5, 3, 3.5 °C

### **Aggregation**

- country, region, World
- Mean, population, land-area, GDP-weighted\*

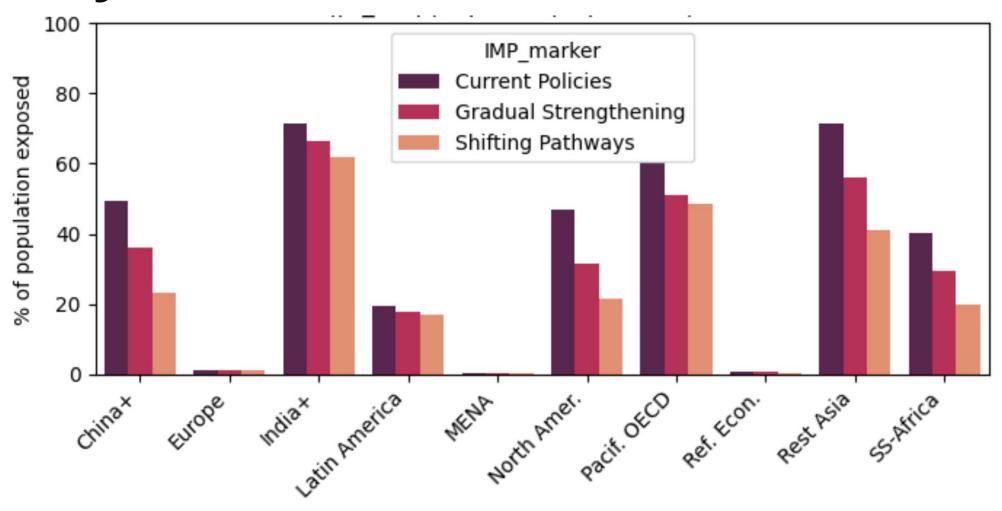




## **Example results for 3 IPCC illustrative**

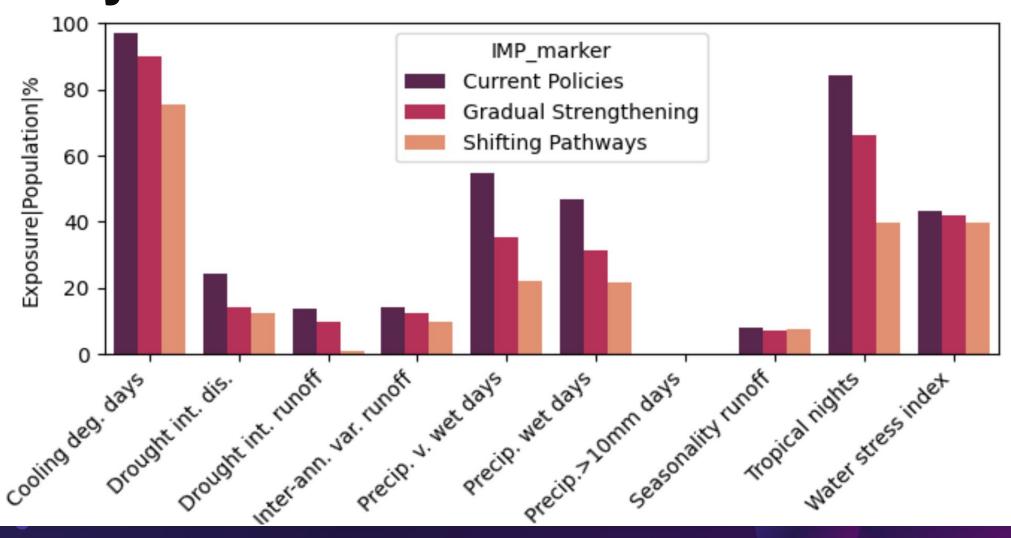
pathways

2070 Exposure to significant change in "wet days"



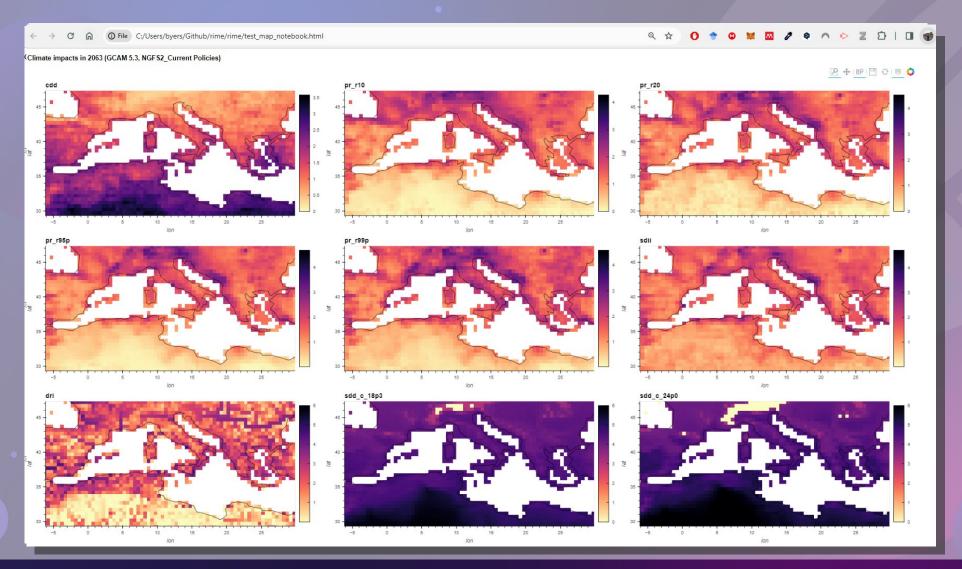
## **Example results for 3 IPCC illustrative** pathways

2070 Exposure in North America





## Interactive html dashboards

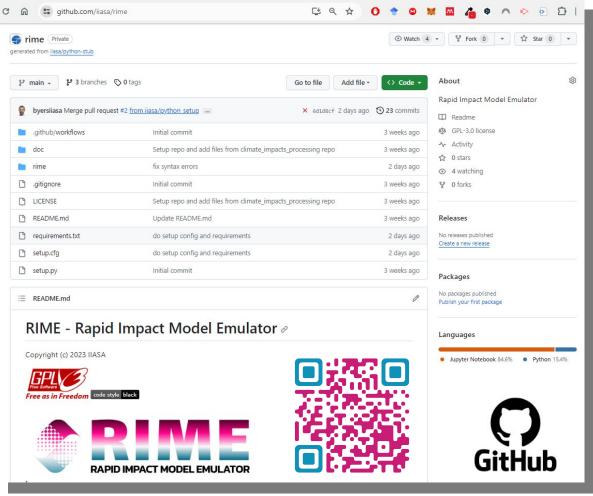


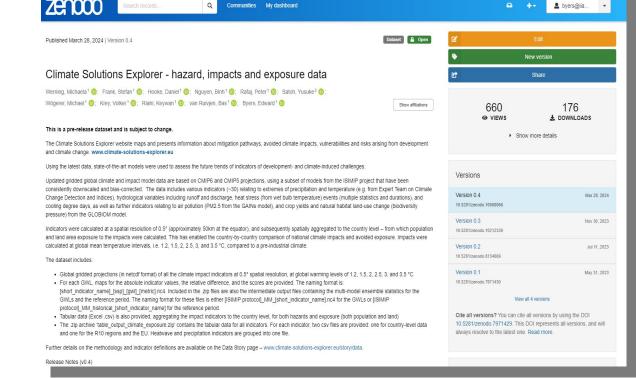
## Software and data – pre-release in the wild!

www.github.com/iiasa/rime

Pre-release v0.4

https://zenodo.org/records/10868066







pandas





senodo.org/records/10868066



www.climate-solutions-explorer.eu

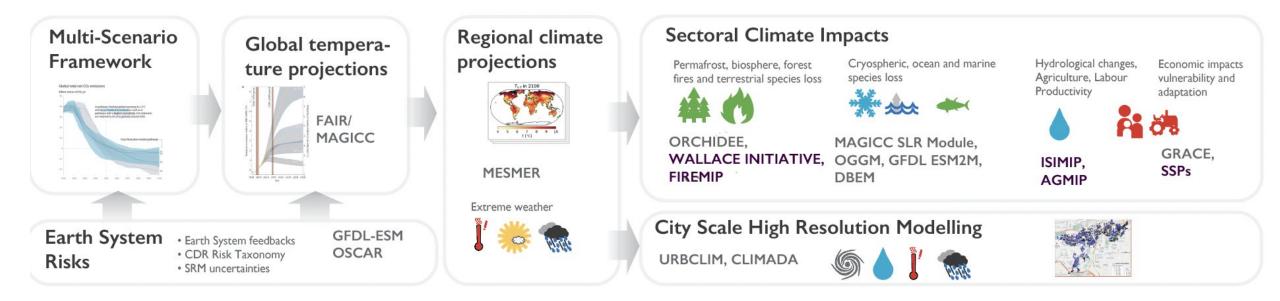


☆ O \* O M / O N D = O D



## PROVIDE - Emulator focussed modelling framework



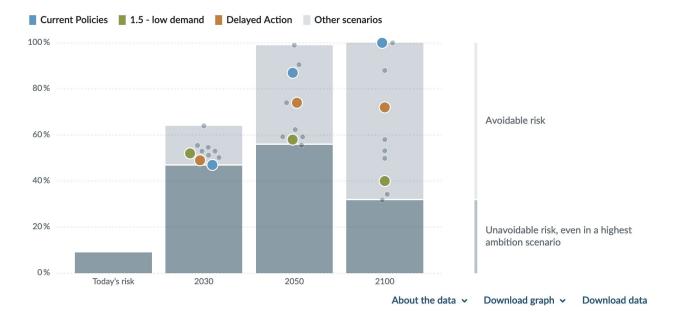


 H2020 developed emulator focussed, multi-scenario modelling framework for range of climate forcings and selected sectoral impacts

## **PROVIDE - Climate Risk Dashboard**

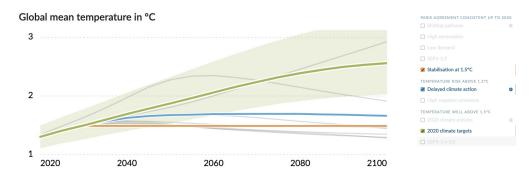


## Assessment of avoidable/unavoidable climate risks

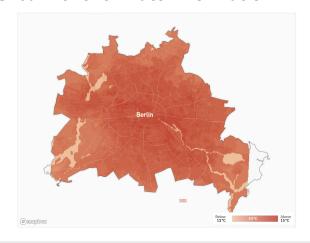


- First version of emulator based dashboard online: https://climate-risk-dashboard.climateanalytics.org
- Ongoing development and integration of sectoral climate variables

### Climate projections for AR6 WG3 scenarios



### Urban level climate information





## Thank you.

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